

UTHENGA WABWINO WA CHOONADI

Malangizo ndi Chilimbikitsa
kuchokera m'Baibulo kupita kwa
amene akulalikira Uthenga Wabwino

MITUNDU NDI ZITHUNZITHUNZI: KHRISTU NDIYE ZENIZENI

Kuyambira pachiyambi, Mulungu anakonza ndi cholinga chaumulungu zokhudza kulambira, nsembe ndi malamulo a Aisraele. Siinali miyambo yachisawawa, koma zithunzi zophiphiritsira zolozera ku zenizeni zazikulu. Lamulo, chihema, maphwando, zochitika ndi anthu paokha zinatumikira monga zitsanzo komanso zithunzithunzi za chipulumutso chimene chidzavumbulutsidwa mwa Khristu. Ahebri 10:1 amatiuza kuti: “Pakuti chilamulo, pokhala nao mthunzi wa zokoma zilinkudza, osati chifaniziro chenicheni cha zinthuzo, sichikhozatu, ndi nsembe zomwezi chaka ndi chaka, zimene azipereka kosalekeza, kuwayesera angwiwo iwo akuyandikira.” Paulo anafotokozanso pa Akolose 2:17 kuti zinthu zimenezi zinali “mthunzi wa zilinkudzazo; koma thupi ndi la Khristu.”

Mithunzi iyi sinaperekedwe kuti isokoneze, koma kuphunzitsa. Mu chopereka chilichonse, miyambo, ndi malo opatulika, Mulungu anali kuphunzitsa anthu ake maphunziro a chiyero, nsembe, ndi kuyandikira kwa Iye. Kubwerezabwereza kwa nsembe, chiyero cha unsembe, ndi kulekanitsidwa kwa malo opatulika zonsezo zinasonya ku ungwiwo umene ukapezeka mwa Khristu yekha. Dongosolo lonseli linali mphunzitsi wokonzekeretsa mitima ya Mesiya.

Chifaniziro ndi chithunzi choikidwiratu mwaumulungu mu Chipangano Chakale—chithunzithunzi chimene chimalozera kutsogolo kwa Khristu. Chowonadi chofananira cha Chipangano Chatsopano chimatchedwa chofanizira. Choimirira ndi chithunzithunzi; chofanizira ndicho chinthu. Mitundu nthawi zambiri imakhala yakuthupi kapena mbiri, pomwe kukwaniritsidwa kwake kumakhala kwauzimu komanso kosatha. Kupyolera

m'mafanizo amenewa, Mulungu anavumbula kuti chiwombolo chidzadza kupyolera mwa Khristu, kotero kuti anthu ake adzazindikira Mpulumutsiyo akadzabwera.

Baibulo lenilenilo limatipatsa zitsanzo zomveka bwino. Adamu, munthu woyamba, anali “chifaniziro cha iye wakudzayo” (Aroma 5:14). Iye anali woimira Khristu, “Adamu wotsiriza,” amene anabweretsa moyo pamene Adamu woyamba anabweretsa imfa. Adamu analolera ku mayesero ndipo anabweretsa uchimo pa anthu; Khristu anagonjetsa ndipo anabweretsa chilungamo ndi chiyembekezo.

Mwanawankhosa wa Paska ndi mtundu winanso wodziwika bwino. Magazi a mwana wankhosa pa mphuthu za chitseko ku Iguputo anapulumutsa Israele kwa woonongayo. Mu Chipangano Chatsopano, Yesu Khristu akuwululidwa ngati Paska wathu, woperekedwa nsembe chifukwa cha ife (1 Akorinto 5:7). Mwanawankhosa anali chithunzi chabe; Khristu ndiye thupi lake, amene mwazi wake umatipulumutsa ku uchimo ndi imfa.

Njoka yamkuwa yokwezedwa m'chipululu inalinso choimira. Aisraele atalumidwa ndi njoka, ankachiritsidwa poyang'ana njokayo. Yesu anati, “Ndipo monga Mose anakweza njoka m'chipululu, chotero Mwana wa Munthu ayenera kukwezedwa” (Yohane 3:14). Monga momwe anayang'ana mwachikhulupiriro kwa njoka, ifenso tiyenera kuyang'ana kwa Khristu kuti tipeze moyo wosatha.

Chihema chomwecho, ndi mipando yake ndi mautumiki, anali choimira china chachikulu. Lemba la Ahebri 8:5 limatiuza kuti linali “chitsanzo ndi mthunzi wa zinthu zakumwamba.” Tsatanetsane yense, kuyambira

(Yapitirira pa tsamba 2)



"Ndipo monga
Mose anakweza
njoka m'chipululu,
chotero Mwana wa
Munthu ayenera
kukwezedwa"
(Yohane 3:14).

ZIMENE BAIBULO LIMAPHUNZITSA ZA...

Mau a Mulungu

2 Tim. 3:16-17; 2 Pet. 1:20-21; Mat. 24:35

Ubale wa Chikondi

Mat. 22:37-40; Yoh. 14:21-23; 1 Yoh. 4:7-11

Kulapa

Mach. 3:19; Mach. 17:30; 2 Akor. 7:10

Kubadwa mwatsopano

Yoh. 3:3-7; 2 Akor. 5:17; Aro. 6:1-4;
Aef. 2:1, 5-6

Kupulumuka ku uchimo

1 Yoh. 5:18; Mat. 1:21; Yoh. 8:11

Chidzalo cha Mzimu Woyera

Mach. 19:2; Mach. 15:8-9; Mach. 1:8

Chiyero

Luk. 1:73-75; Aheb. 12:14; 1 Pet. 1:15-16;
Tit. 2:11-12; Aro. 6:22

Ufumu wa Mulungu

Luk. 17:20-21; Aro. 14:17; Yoh. 18:36

MPingo

Mach. 2:47; Aef. 4:4-6; 1 Akor. 12:12-13;
Akol. 1:18

Umodzi

Yoh. 17:20-23; Agal. 3:28; Chiv. 18:2-4

Maskaramenti

Mat. 28:19-20; Mat. 26:26-30;
1 Akor. 11:23-27; Yoh. 13:14-17

Machiritso

Luk. 4:18; Yes. 53:4-5; Yak. 5:13-16

Chiyero cha Banja

Mat. 19:5-6; Luk. 16:18; Aro. 7:2-3;
1 Akor. 7:10-11

Chikhalidwe cha pakati pa anthu ena

1 Tim. 2:9-10; 1 Akor. 11:14-15; Deut. 22:5

Masiku omaliza

2 Pet. 3:7-12; Yoh. 5:28-29; 2 Akor. 5:10;
Mat. 25:31-46

Kukhala mwa mtendere

Luk. 6:27-29; Luk. 18:20

Kupembedza

Yoh. 4:23-24; Aef. 5:19; 2 Akor. 3:17

Kulalikira Uthenga Wabwino

Mrk. 16:15

pa guwa la nsembe kupita ku Malo opatulika Kwambiri, chimalozera kutsogolo kwa Khristu ndi dongosolo la chipulumutso. Inasonyeza kuti njira yopita pamaso pa Mulungu inali isanatseguke; koma mwa Khristu, chophibacho chinang'ambika ndipo kufikira kwa Atate kunatheka.

Unsembe weniweniwo unalinso choimira, cholozera ku utumiki wamuyaya wa Khristu. Mkulu wa ansembe amene ankalowa m'Malo Opatulikitsa kamodzi pachaka ankachitira chithunzi Yesu, Mkulu wa Ansembe wathu wamkulu, "monga mwa dongosolo la Melkizedeki" (Ahebri 6:20), amene anadzipereka yekha kamodzi kokha kuti atitetezere kwamuyaya. Mofananamo, pamene Aisraele anamwa madzi m'thantwe m'chipululu, Paulo analongosola kuti "Thanthwelo ndiye Khristu." (1 Akorinto 10:4)



Pamene Aisraele anamwa madzi m'chipululu, Paulo anafotokoza kuti "Thanthwelo ndiye Khristu." Monga madzi anasunga moyo wawo wa chibadwidwe, momwemonso Khristu amapereka madzi amoyo a Mzimu kwa onse okhulupirira.

Machitidwe a zinthu m'Chipangano Chakale anali a kanthawi, wosakhoza kuwalungamitsa iwo amene anali kutumikira pansi pake, koma chithunzithunzi chinakonza njira kuti alandire zenizenizo, amene ali Khristu Mwiniwake. Mu mbiri ya

Israele timaphunziramo izi: Iguputo anali chithunzi cha ukapolo wa uchimo, Mose anali chifaniziro cha Khristu Woombolayo ndipo dziko la Kanani limalozera kulandira cholowa ndi chigonjetso cha moyo wodzazidwa ndi Mzimu. Ahebri 9:11 amati: "Koma atafika Khristu, Mkulu wa ansembe wa zokoma zilinkudza, mwa chihema chachikulu ndi changwiwo choposa, chosamangika ndi manja, ndiko kunena kuti, chosati cha chilengedwe ichi." Mwa Iye, zoimira zazikulu za Chipangano Chakale zimakwaniritsidwa. Iye ndiye Mwanawankhosa weniweni wa Mulungu, Mkulu wa Ansembe, amene ali Chihema, ndi Njira yopita pamaso pa Mulungu. zithunzithunzi zasantuka zinthu zogwirika; zofotokozera zenizeni.

Mitundu iyi imavumbula umodzi wa Malemba ndi nzeru za dongosolo la Mulungu. Chipangano Chakale ndi Chatsopano sinkhani zosiyana, koma ndi vumbulutso limodzi la umulungu limene likufunzulula kuchokera kuchiyambi mpaka kumapeto. Chimene Mulungu anapereka kwa Israele m'mawerengero tsopano chavumbulutsidwa mokwanira mwa Yesu Khristu. Kupyolera mu phunziro la zoimira ndi mithunzi, timaona mmene Mulungu anakonzera mosamalitsa njira ya chipulumutso ndi mmene malonjezowo akukwaniritsidwira mokongola mwa Mwana Wake. Zomwe zinali zobisika m'machitidwe ndi miyambo tsopano zawululidwa mu uthenga wabwino.

Kuphunzira kwa mitundu kumatsimikizira kulembedwa kwaumulungu kwa Malemba. Zithunzithunzizo zinali zakanthawi; chenechenicho nchosatha. Mwa Khristu, mtundu uliwonse wakwaniritsidwa, popeza Iye ndiye Mwanawankhosa weniweni, Wansembe Wamkulu wamuyaya, ndi Kachisi wamoyo. Kudzera mwa Iye timakhala ndi mwai wofikira kwa Mulungu, chikhululukiro cha machimo, ndi kupezeka kwa Mzimu Woyera. Ichi ndi chenicheni chaulemerero chomwe chinanenedwapo mu mithunzi, zovumbulutsidwa tsopano mwa Khristu.

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Mau a Mkonzi



Pakuti chilamulo, pokhala nao mthunzi wa zokoma zilinkudza. — Ahebri 10:1

Kupembedza kwa anthu a Mulungu pansi pa chilamulo cha Mose kunali ngati chinthunzithunzi cholozera ku dongosolo laulemerero la chipulumutso kudzera mwa Yesu Khristu. Chipangano Chakale chimaimira bwino lomwe zochitika zodabwitsa zokwaniritsidwa mu Chipangano Chatsopano.

Ulendo uno tikuphunzira za mitundu ndi zithunzithunzi, makamaka mitundu ya chihema ndi matabwa ake. Zithunzithunzi zopezeka mu chihema sizinali zongochitika koma zinakonzedwa ndi Mulungu kusonyeza kukongola kwa dongosolo laumulungu.

Mitundu yopezeka mu nsembe zauchimo zanyama, kusamba m'beseni komanso guwa la nsembe lagolidi limene lili pafupi ndi Malo opatulika kwambiri, zonsezi zimatiunikira. Kuyanjana ndi Mulungu pa Chotetezerapo kapena Mpando wachifundo kumadzetsa mantha ndi ulemu. Tsatanetsatane ndi dongosolo za mkati mwa chihema zimaimira ntchito ya kulungamitsidwa ndi kuyeretsedwa kudzera mwa Khristu.

Ndikadakhala wolembe nyimbo, ndikadalemba chodabwitsa ndi chilimbikitso chomwe chimakula mkati mwa mtima wanga ndi maphunziro komanso zoonza za Pangano Latsopano. Pamene tikuziphunzira kuchokera ku maziko a mitundu ndi zithunzithunzi, zoonza za dongosolo la chiombolo cha Mulungu lero zimamvekera bwino kwambiri.

Tikuthokoza Mulungu chifukwa tili ndi mwai wopeza zinthu zabwino masiku ano kuposa zimene Aisraele ankambira pa chihema. Kodi mwaimirirabe m'bwalo, kapena mwalowa mu chidzalo cha Pangano Latsopano ndi mwazi wa Yesu? Njirayo yatseguka, lowani!

Michael W. Smith

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**“Momwemo chilamulo chidakhala namkungwi wathu
wakutifikitsa kwa Khristu,
kuti tikayesedwe olungama ndi chikhulupiriro.”**

Agalatiya 3:24



Mukafuna kutipeza

pa intaneti, mulembe

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kuti mudzilandira makalata

athu kapenanso kuti

muone makalata akale.



Chihema chokomanako

Mitundu yake ndi kukwaniritsidwa

Mulungu sakanatha kukhala m'mitima ya anthu oipa, choncho Iye anamupatsa Mose chifanizo chingaonekere chihema chimene akuyenera kumanga, ndipo mmenemo Iye adzakhala pamodzi ndi anthu (Eksodo 25:8-9).

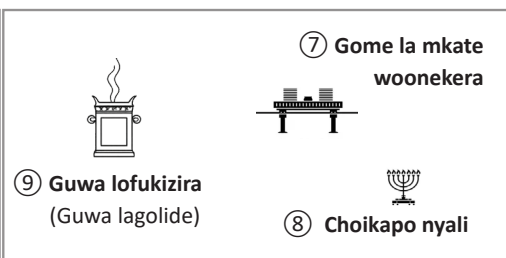
Chihema chokomanako, nsembe zake, matabwa ake, ndi kulambira kwake zonse zinali zoikika mwaumulungu, zolozera kutsogolo ku chinthu china chachikulu kwambiri. Ichi chinali chithunzithunzi chabe cha zenizenizo zimene zidzakwaniritsidwe mwa Khristu (Ahebri 8:5; 10:1). M'mapangidwe ake ndi utumiki wake, tikuona fanizo lokongola la ntchito ya Mulungu ya chipulumutso mwa okhulupirira kudzera mwa Yesu Khristu mwa kupezeka kwa Mzimu Woyera.

① CHIHEMA CHOKOMANAKO

④ MALO OPATULIKA KWAMBIRI



③ MALO OPATULIKA



⑥ Beseni



⑤ Guwa la mkuwa



② BWALO LA CHIHEMA

① Chihema chokomanako

Kufotokozero: Chihema chinamangidwa mogwirizana kwathunthu ndi chifaniziro chimene Mulungu anaulula kwa Mose, osati molingana ndi maganizo a anthu. Mmenemo munali malo opatulika (chihema chokhala ndi zipinda ziwiri) ndi bwalo lozungulira (Nomeri 3:7-8). Malo opatulika anali mikono 30 × 10 × 10 (mapazi 45 × 15 × 15), anagawanika kukhala Malo Opatulika ndi Malo Opatulikitsa. Bwalolo linali ndi nsalu zabafuta zabwino kwambiri (Eksodo 27:9-18). Malo opatulikawo anakutidwa ndi nsalu zotchinga ndi zikopa. Khomo lake linayang'ana kum'mawa, kusonyeza kuti kupezeka kwa Mulungu kukuyenera kufikiridwa mwanjira imene Iye waisankha.

Cholinga: Awa anali malo okhala Mulungu pakati pa Israele komanso malo ake okumana ndi anthu (Eksodo 25:8, 22). Kupyolera m'mapangidwe ake, matabwa ndi zochitika, Mulungu anaulula chiyero chake, ndiponso kufunikira kwa chitetezero cha munthu, ndi masitepe a chipulumutso. Kupezeka kwake kunali m'chihema chimenechi kwa zaka pafupifupi 480, kuyambira pa ulendo wochoka ku Iguputo mpaka pamene Solomo anamanga kachisi.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Khristu ndiye chihema choona (Ahebri 8:2), ndipo kudzera mwa Iye okhulupirira amakhala kachisi wa Mzimu Woyera (1 Akorinto 3:16). Mu chidzalo chake, Chihema chimaonetsa dongosolo la Mulungu la chipulumutso, limene lili kulungamitsidwa ndi kuyeretsedwa kudzera mwa Khristu.

② Bwalo la chihema

Kufotokoza: Bwalo lakunja linali lokwana mikono 100 × 50 (mapazi 150 × 75) ndipo mnenemo munali Guwa la Mkuwa la nsembe zopsereza (Eksodo 27:1-8) ndi beseni lochapira (Eksodo 30:18-21). Pakhomo lolowera la kum'mawa, panali chipata chobiriwira, chofiirira, chofiira ndi bafuta woyera (Eksodo 27:16).

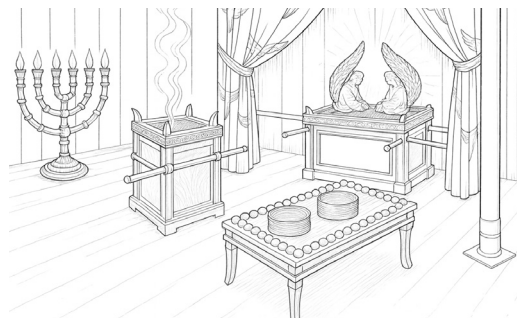


Cholinga: Apa panali malo operekera nsembe komanso a kuyeretsedwa, yomwe ili njira yokhayo yolowera m'nyumba ya Mulungu. Uchimo unafunikira chotetezera kudzera mu mwazi, imene ili njira yoikika yokafikira kwa Mulungu. Ansembe ankafunika kuti asambe asanyambe kutumikira.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Bwalo la chihema likuimira kuti tikhoza kukafika kwa Mulungu komanso kulekanitsidwa ndi dziko lapansi. Kudzera mu khomo limodzi, Yesu Khristu (Yohane 10:9), munthu wolapa amapeza kukhululukidwa ndi chikhululuki mwa nsembe yake (Ahebri 9:22; Aroma 5:1). Pabeseni pali kuyeretsedwa ndi kubadwa mwatsopano (Aefeso 5:26; Tito 3:5). Motero, kudzera mu kulungamitsidwa, wokhulupirira amakhala wokonzeka kulowa mu Malo opatulika.

③ Malo opatulika

Kufotokoza: Malo opatulika anali mikono 20 × 10 × 10 (mapazi 30 × 15 × 15) ndipo munali gome la mkate woonekera, choyikapo nyale chagolide, ndi guwa la zofukiza (Eksodo 25:23-40; 30:1-8). Anasiyanitsidwa ndi bwalo ndi nsalu yotchinga yoyamba, nsalu ya bafuta yobiriwira, yofiirira, ndi yofiira (Eksodo 26:36). Ansembe okha ndi amene ankalowa kumeneko, kukatumikira pamaso pa Yehova tsiku ndi tsiku.



Cholinga: Ntchito ya chipindachi inali kutumikira kosadukiza. Mkate unkaimira kuti Mulungu ali wosamalira, choyikapo nyalicho chinkaimira kuunika kwake, ndipo zofukiza zimaimira mapemphero a anthu ake. Chophimba choyamba chinkakumbutsa Israele kuti kulowa kwa Mulungu kumafunikira nsembe paguwa lansembe ndi kuyeretsedwa pa beseni, zimene zitsimikizira kuti moyo wauzimu umayamba ndi kulapa ndi kukonzedwanso.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Malo opatulika akuimira makhalidwe olungamitsidwa a moyo wobadwanso mwatsopano. Apa wokhulupirira amadya Khristu monga Mkate wa Moyo (Yohane 6:35), amayenda mu kuunika kwake (Yohane 8:12), ndipo amapereka mapemphero ovomerezeka kudzera mwa Iye (Chivumbulutso 8:3-4). Izi zimatanthauza kubadwa kwatsopano ndi kuyamba kulumikizana naye tsiku ndi tsiku.

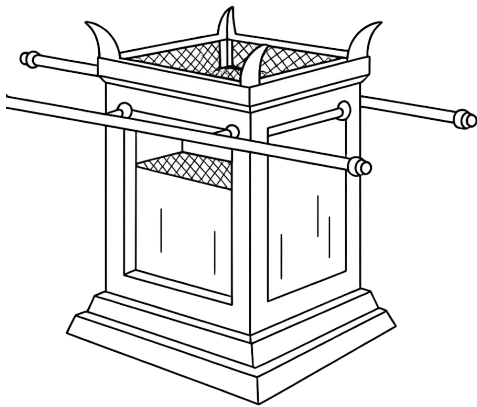
④ Malo opatulika kwambiri

Kufotokoza: Chipinda chamkati chinali chofanana mbali zonse kuyesa mikono 10 × 10 × 10 (mapazi 15 × 15 × 15). Munali Likasa la Chipangano, Chotetezerapo ndi Akerubi ophimba Likasa (Eksodo 25:10-22; Ahebri 9:3-5). Chinasiyanitsidwa ndi Malo opatulika ndi nsalu yotchinga yachiwiri, yolochedwa molemerera ndi akerubi (Eksodo 26:31-33). Mkulu wa ansembe yekha ndi amene amakalowamo kamodzi kokha pachaka atanyamula mwazi wa chotetezera (Levitiko 16:2, 14).

Cholinga: Kumeneku kunali malo okhalamo Mulungu, kumene ulemmerero wake umaonekera pakati pa akerubi. Chophimba chachiwiri chinatsekereza kunja ena onse, kulengeza kuti munthu wochimwa sangalowe mu chiyeo cha Mulungu kupatula mkulu wa ansembe yekha, atanyamula mwazi wokha wa chotetezera monga momwe Mulungu adanenera.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Malo opatulika kwambiri akuimira mtima wa wokhulupirira umene uli wodzazidwa ndi kupezeka kosatha kwa Mzimu Woyera, kumene Mulungu amakhala mu chidzalo cha chisomo chake (1 Atesalonika 5:23). Iyi ndi ntchito yachiwiri ya chisomo, kumene kuli kuyeretsedwa ndi Mzimu. Kuyeretsedwa pa guwa la nsembe la golide kumachitika patsogolo pakhomo la kuseri kwa chophimba, popeza kupyolera mu mwazi wochotsera machimo wa Khristu njira inatseguka. Pamene Yesu anafa, chophimbacho chinang'ambika (Mateyu 27:51), kulengeza kuti kudzera mu nsembe yake okhulupirira tsopano ali ndi mwayi wofikira pamaso pa Mulungu molimba mtima (Ahebri 10:19-20).

Ziwiya za chihema chokomanako



⑤ Guwa la mkuwa

Kufotokozera: Guwa la nsembe lamkuwa linali m’bwalo, mkati mwa chipata cha chihema chokomanako (Eksodo 27:1–8). Linapangidwa ndi mtengo wakasiya wokutidwa ndi mkuwa, ndipo linkayeza mikono $5 \times 5 \times 3$ (pafupifupi mapazi $7.5 \times 7.5 \times 4.5$). Nyanga zinai zotuluka mu ngondya zake ndi kabati yamkuwa mkati mwake. Anali matabwa aakulu kwambiri, oonekera kwa onse omwe adalowa.

Cholinga: Apa nsembe imaperekedwa chifukwa cha uchimo. Mwazi wake unkachitira umboni kuti chitetezero chinali chofunika (Levitiko 17:11), pakuti popanda kukhetsa mwazi palibe kukhululukidwa (Ahebri 9:22). Guwalo linali polowera, kufuna kutiphunzitsa kuti palibe amene angafike kwa Mulungu popanda kupereka nsembe.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Guwa la nsembe lamkuwa likulozera kwa Khristu, “Mwanawankhosa wa Mulungu amene achotsa uchimo wa dziko lapansi” (Yohane 1:29). Kudzera mu nsembe yake imodzi yangwiro, Iye adatipezera chiwombolo chamuyaya, ndipo palibenso china chimene tingachite (Ahebri 9:26). Mwa Iye, “Tili ndi guwa la nsembe” (Ahebri 13:10), ndipo palibe munthu amene angalowe mu chiyanjano ndi Mulungu popanda kuyamba ndi kulapa ndi chikhulupiriro mu chitetezero chake (Aroma 5:9). Motero guwa lamkuwa likuimira ntchito yaikulu yoyamba ya chisomo, yochita chipulumutso kudzera mu chikhulupiriro cha mwa Khristu wopachikidwa.

⑥ Beseni

Kufotokozera: Beseni lamkuwa linaima pakati pa guwa la nsembe ndi Chihema chokomanako (Eksodo 30:17–21). Linapangidwa kuchokera ku a kalilole wonyezimira wa azimai (Eksodo 38:8) ndipo linali lodzazidwa ndi madzi.

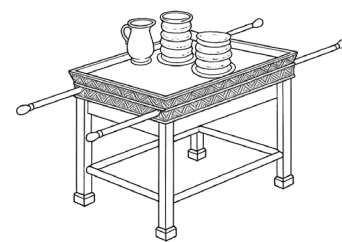
Cholinga: Pambuyo pa nsembe, ansembe ankafunika kusamba m’beseni asanatumikire m’Malo Opatulika. Anafunikira kuyeretsa manja ndi mapazi awo, “kuti angafe” (Eksodo 30:20–21).

Kukwaniritsidwa: Besenilo limaimira kudzifufuza wekha ndi kuyeretsedwa komanso kubadwanso kwa wokhulupirira (Tito 3:5) kudzera mu Mau ndi Mzimu (Aefeso 5:26; Yohane 15:3). Monga wansembe ankasamba asanalowe m’malo opatulika, chomwechonso wokhulupirira akuyenera kulola kuti Khristu amuyeretse ku zodetsa zonse (1 Yohane 1:7, 9) ndi kumupangitsa kuyenda m’chiyero. Ntchito imeneyi ndi yoposa kukhululuka; chifukwa imapereka mtima watsopano ndi mphamvu yakugonjetsa uchimo, kumupanga wokhulupirira kukhala “wolengedwa watsopano” mwa Khristu (2 Akorinto 5:17; Aroma 8:2).



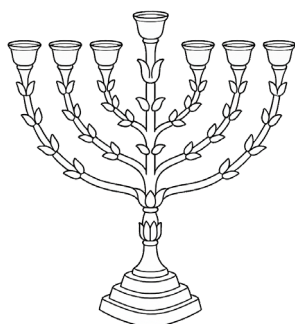
⑦ Gome la mkate woonekera

Kufotokoza: Linapangidwa ndi mtengo wakasiya wokutidwa ndi golide woyenga bwino (Eksodo 25:23-30), gomelo linali lolemera mikono $2 \times 1 \times 1.5$ (pafupifupi mapazi $3 \times 1.5 \times 2.25$). Pamenepo panali mikate khumi ndi iwiri, yoikidwa m'mizera iwiri, imene amadya Aroni ndi ana ake aamuna, ndipo anali kuisintha patsiku lasabata lililonse.



Cholinga: Gomelo limaimira chisamaliro chosalekeza cha Mulungu kwa anthu ake. Mkatewo, wotchedwa “mkate woonekera,” unali pamaso pa Yehova nthawi zonse (Levitiko 24:5-9).

Kukwaniritsidwa: Gomeli likulozera kwa Khristu, amene ali mkate wa moyo (Yohane 6:35). Monga ansembe amadya mkate woonekera, naonso okhulupirira amadya pa Khristu mwachikhulupiriro, kulandira chakudya chazimu kudzera m'mau ake ndi Mzimu wake (Mateyu 4:4). Zimaphunzitsa kufunikira kopitirira kuyanjana ndi Khristu, amene yekha amasamalira anthu ake ndi mkate wamoyo wochokera kumwamba.



⑧ Choikapo nyali chagolide (Menorah)

Kufotokoza: Choikapo nyalicho chinali ndi talente imodzi ya golide weniweni (Eksodo 25:31-40), ndipo choikapo nyalicho chinali ndi thunthu lapakati ndi mphanda zitatu mbali iliyonse, kupanga nyali zisanu ndi ziwiri pamodzi. Icho chitali chachitali pafupifupi mapazi asanu. Chinali chokongoletsedwa ndi mbale za alimondi, tinsonga, ndi maluwa.

Cholinga: Chinaikidwa mu Malo opatulika moyang'anizana ndi gome la mkate woonekera, ndipo ndi chokhacho chimene chimaunikira mu malo opatulika (Eksodo 27:20-21). Nyalizo zinkayaka kosalekeza, zosonkhezeredwa ndi mafuta operekedwa ndi anthu, ndipo ansembe ankachisamalira m'mawa ndi madzulo.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Choikapo nyalicho chikuimira Khristu, amene ali Kuunika kwa Dziko Lapansi (Yohane 8:12). Wokhulupirira alibe kuunika mwa iye yekha; kuunika koona kumachokera kwa Khristu yekha kudzera mu mafuta a Mzimu (2 Akorinto 4:6). Akhristu akuitanidwa kuti aonetse kuwala kwake mu dziko lamdima (Mateyu 5:14-16), pakuti Iye ndiye wopereka weniweni wa kuunika ku mpingo Wake (Chivumbulutso 1:20).

⑨ Guwa Lofukizira (Guwa lagolide)

Kufotokoza: Linapangidwa ndi mtengo wakasiya wokutidwa ndi golide woyenga bwino (Eksodo 30:1-10), guwa lansembe la golide linali mikono $1 \times 1 \times 2$ (pafupifupi mapazi $1.5 \times 1.5 \times 3$). Ilo linaikidwa moyang'anana ndi chophimba, pafupi ndi Malo opatulika kwambiri. Zofukiza zinali kufukizidwa pamenepo m'mawa ndi madzulo aliwonse.

Cholinga: Zofukiza zokwera zikuimira mapemphero a anthu a Mulungu akukwera pamaso pake (Salmo 141:2). Chifukwa chakuti limayatsidwa ndi moto wochokera paguwa lansembe lamkuwa, linachitiranso umboni kuti pemphero liyenera kugwirizanitsidwa ndi nsembe. Ankapaka panyanga zake magazi a nsembe zauchimo, kusonyeza kuti ngakhale kudzipatulira ndi pemphero ziyenera kukhala pa chotetezera. Linkaikidwa moyang'anana ndi chophimba, kutsogolo kwa Likasa, ndipo limakumbutsa Aisraele kuti kulambira ndi kupembedzera ndi mtima wonse ndiyo njira yoikidwiratu yofikira pamaso pa Mulungu.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Guwa lansembe lagolide likuimira pemphero ndi kupembedzera (Chivumbulutso 8:3-4). Khristu, Mkulu wa Ansembe wathu, “ali nao moyo wake chikhaliro wa kuwapembedzera iwo” (Ahebri 7:25). Kudzera mwa Iye mapemphero a oyera amakwera navomerezeka pamaso pa Mulungu. Kwa okhulupirira, guwa la golide limaimira moyo wopatulika wa pemphero ndi chiyanjano ndi Atate. Zimasonyeza kuti palibe amene angadutse chophimba ndi kulowa mu chidzalo cha kupezeka kwa Mulungu popanda moyo wodzipereka kwathunthu kwa Iye (Aroma 12:1). Komabe, ngakhale kudzipatula kuyenera kuchokera mumwazi wochotsera machimo, chifukwa ndi kudzera m'mwazi wa Yesu wokha pamene timakhala ndi kulimbika mtima ndi kulowa m'malo opatulika (Ahebri 10:19).

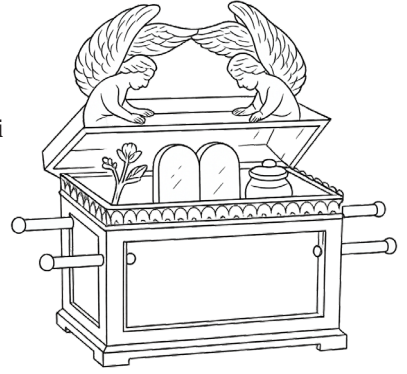


10 Likasa la chipangano

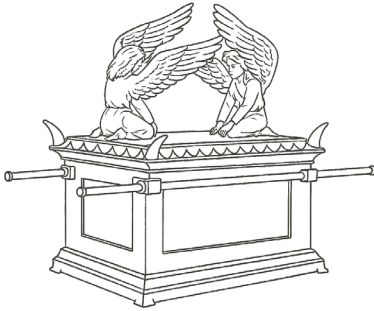
Kufotokoza: Likasalo linali lopangidwa ndi mtengo wakasiya wokutidwa ndi golide woyenga bwino (Eksodo 25:10–22). Linali mikono $2.5 \times 1.5 \times 1.5$ (pafupifupi mapazi $3.75 \times 2.25 \times 2.25$). Mkati mwake munali magome a Malamulo khumi, mbale yagolidi ya mana, ndi ndodo ya Aroni imene inaphuka (Ahebri 9:4). Mphete zokhala ndi ndodo zinali zoikidwa kuti azinyamulira, chifukwa samayenera kuligwira.

Cholinga: Likasa linali chotengera chopatulika koposa cha chihema chokomanako, malo owonekera a pangano la Mulungu ndi Israele. Linali kutengedwa monga mpando wachifumu wa Yehova wapadziko lapansi; ndipo kuchokera pa akerubipo Mulungu amalankhula ndi Mose. Kulikonse kumene kunali Likasa, kunalinso ulemmerero wa Mulungu woonekera.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Mosapenekeranso, Likasa likulozera kwa Khristu. Mwa Iye chilamulo chimakwaniritsidwa kwathunthu (Mateyu 5:17); Iye ndiye Mkate weniweni wochokera kumwamba (Yohane 6:51); ndipo Iye ndiye Mkulu wa ansembe wamuyaya wokhala ndi unsembe wosasinthika (Ahebri 7:24). M'Chipangano Chatsopano, Likasa likuimira Khristu, amene sakhala m'bokosi, koma mu mtima woyeretsedwa wa wokhulupirira.



11 Chotetezerapo ndi Akerubi



Kufotokoza: Chotetezerapo, chopangidwa ndi golide woyenga bwino, ndipo chinavundikira Likasa (Eksodo 25:17–22). Chinali mikono 2.5×1.5 m'lifupi (pafupifupi mapazi 3.75×2.25). Akerubi awiri agolidi anachikuta ndi mapiko otambasuka, akuyang'anizana pakati.

Cholinga: Ichi chinali mpando wachifumu wa Mulungu mu Israele. Pa tsiku la chitetezero, wansembe wamkulu anawaza mwazi pa icho, kubwereza chikhululukiro cha anthu (Levitiko 16:14–15). Kuchokera pamwamba pa mpando wachifundo, pakati pa akerubi, Mulungu anawonetsera kupezeka Kwake ndipo analankhula ndi Mose.

Kukwaniritsidwa: Chotetezera chimakwaniritsidwa mwa Khristu, Mpulumutsi wathu (Aroma 3:25; 1 Yohane 2:2). Kudzera m'mwazi wake, njira yolowera ku Malo opatulika kwambiri imatsegulidwa (Ahebri 10:19–22). Akerubi amatsindika za chiyero ndi ukulu wa kupezeka kwa Mulungu, kumene chiweruzo chaumulungu ndi chifundo zimakumana mu nsembe ya Khristu. Mu Pangano Latsopano, wokhulupirira woyeretsedwa amasanduka nyumba yokhalamo Mulungu (1 Akorinto 3:16; 2 Akorinto 6:16), monga chotengera cha ulemmerero ake ndi chidzalo cha chisomo chake.

“Koma ili ndi pangano limene ndidzapangana
ndi nyumba ya Israele
atapita masiku aja, ati Yehova;
ndidzaika chilamulo changa m'kati mwao,
ndipo m'mtima mwao ndidzachilemba;
ndipo ndidzakhala Mulungu wao,
nadzakhala iwo anthu anga.”

Yeremiya 31:33